

**Fact or Fiction?**

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

Below is a passage on Christopher Columbus. On the following page is a chart with ten statements. Indicate whether each statement is fact or fiction.

**Heading West to Reach the East**

Christopher Columbus was born in Genoa, Italy, in 1451. His career in exploration started when he was very young. As a teenager he traveled the seas and eventually made Portugal his base. Columbus came to believe that the East Indies (present-day Indonesia and surrounding islands) could be reached by sailing west through the Atlantic Ocean. He appealed to the kings of Portugal, France, and England to finance a westward trip to the Indies, but all denied his request. After ten years of monumental efforts but fruitless results, King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella of Spain agreed to finance Columbus in the hopes of acquiring great wealth. On August 3, 1492, Columbus, crew, and three ships, the Nina, Pinta, and Santa Maria, left Palos, Spain, and headed westward.

**Land Sighted!**

After stopping in the Canary Islands off the coast of Africa, Columbus's ships hit the open seas. Covering about 150 miles a day, the trip was long and arduous. The crew was afraid of sea monsters and grew more restless every day that land was not sighted. Columbus offered a reward for the first person to sight land. On October 12, a crew member aboard the Pinta sighted one of the Bahama Islands. Columbus set foot on what he believed was one of the Spice Islands, a group of islands in Asia (now known as Indonesia), where valuable spices and riches came from. He named the land San Salvador. Columbus failed to find the riches he expected and continued to search for China. He next visited Cuba and Hispaniola (Dominican Republic). He encountered native peoples who he named "Indians" because he believed they were inhabitants of the Indies. Columbus enslaved many of these people and forced them to mine for riches. Countless native peoples died as a result of Columbus's actions; many others died of disease.

**I Did Find a Shortcut to the Indies!**

Columbus returned to Spain a hero. He was named Viceroy of the Indies. He soon returned to the New World but never found the riches he expected. Some began to believe that Columbus had found "a new world" rather than a shortcut to the Indies.

# Legacy

Christopher Columbus is credited with discovering the continent of North America, although he probably wasn't the first explorer to see the continent, and he believed until his death that the islands he encountered were in the Asian continent. His discoveries were instrumental in the establishment of Spanish colonies in North America. Today, we celebrate Columbus Day in October to commemorate his discoveries.

	FACT	FICTION
Christopher Columbus was born in Spain but sailed for Italy.		
King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella eventually agreed to pay for Columbus's journey.		
Christopher Columbus believed that by sailing east, he could reach the East Indies.		
It took ten years for Columbus to finally fulfill his belief that the Indies lie to the west.		
Of the three ships, a sailor aboard the Santa Maria was the first to sight land.		
San Salvador was the name that Columbus gave the land that he and his crew first set foot upon.		
Although Columbus was hailed as a hero in Spain, he treated the natives he encountered violently.		
Columbus visited the land that is now the Bahamas, Cuba, and the Dominican Republic.		
Columbus sailed to the land known then as the Spice Islands.		
When Columbus died, he finally realized he had sailed to the New World rather than Asia.		

**Answers:**

	FACT	FICTION
Christopher Columbus was born in Spain but sailed for Italy.		X
King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella eventually agreed to pay for Columbus's journey.	X	
Christopher Columbus believed that by sailing east, he could reach the East Indies.		X
It took ten years for Columbus to finally fulfill his belief that the Indies lie to the west.	X	
Of the three ships, a sailor aboard the Santa Maria was the first to sight land.		X
San Salvador was the name that Columbus gave the land that he and his crew first set foot upon.	X	
Although Columbus was hailed as a hero in Spain, he treated the natives he encountered violently.	X	
Columbus visited the land that is now the Bahamas, Cuba, and the Dominican Republic.	X	
Columbus sailed to the land known then as the Spice Islands.		X
When Columbus died, he finally realized he had sailed to the New World rather than Asia.		X